

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Volume I: The Status of Alaska Natives Report 2004

<b>Chapter 1. Introduction</b> .....	1-1
Scope of Report and Data Sources.....	1-1
New Census Definition in 2000.....	1-1
Other Data Sources.....	1-2
Report Organization.....	1-2
Appendix Volumes.....	1-3
<b>Chapter 2. The Alaska Native Population</b> .....	2-1
Organization of Chapter.....	2-1
Summary of Findings.....	2-1
How Many People Are Alaska Natives?.....	2-3
The 2000 Census Count of Alaska Natives.....	2-3
How Many Alaska Natives Live Outside Alaska?.....	2-4
How Does Alaska’s Native Population Compare with That in Other States?.....	2-5
What’s the Composition of Alaska’s Entire Population?.....	2-6
Growth of the Alaska Native Population, 1960-2000.....	2-7
Age and Sex Distribution of the Alaska Native Population.....	2-11
Alaska Native Population by Age Group, 1960-2000.....	2-16
Native Infants (under 5).....	2-16
Native Children (5-14).....	2-16
Young Adult Men (15-34).....	2-17
Women of Child-Bearing Age (15-44).....	2-18
Mature Adults (35-64).....	2-18
People Over Age 65.....	2-19
Household Composition.....	2-20
Households With and Without Children.....	2-24
Average Household Size.....	2-25
Household Status of Native Children and Elders.....	2-26
Geographic Distribution of the Alaska Native Population.....	2-29
Population by ANCSA Region.....	2-29
Urban and Rural Population Distribution.....	2-31
Growth of Native Population by Region.....	2-36
Mobility of Alaska Native Population.....	2-40
Movement of Native People between Urban and Rural Alaska, 1970-2000.....	2-40
Recent Arrivals and Long-Time Native Residents, By Region, 1995-2000.....	2-41
Movement of Alaska Native Population Between Alaska and Other States.....	2-43
Differences in Native Demographics by Place.....	2-44
Age Distribution of Remote Rural and Urban Natives.....	2-44
Growth in Native Population by Age Group and Region.....	2-45
Sex Distribution of Natives in Urban and Remote Rural Areas.....	2-51
Regional Household Composition.....	2-54
Household Status of Children By Region.....	2-56
Fertility Rates Among Alaska Natives By Region.....	2-57

Alaska Natives of More than One Race, By Region .....	2-58
Implications of Demographic Trends for 2010 and Beyond .....	2-59
<b>Chapter 3. Alaska Native Health and Well-Being .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
Data Sources and Organization of Chapter.....	3-1
Summary of Findings.....	3-2
Successes Since 1990.....	3-2
Continuing Challenges.....	3-3
Background: Long-term Improvements in Living Conditions .....	3-4
Construction of Rural Sanitation Systems .....	3-4
Improvements in Housing Stock.....	3-10
Improvements in Health Care System .....	3-12
Introduction to Findings.....	3-15
Successes Since 1990.....	3-17
Life Expectancy Improves .....	3-17
More Babies Survive.....	3-17
Teen Pregnancy Rates Drop.....	3-19
Overall Death Rates and Rates of Accidental Death Decline.....	3-20
Smoking Drops But Still Widespread Among Native Teenagers.....	3-23
Community Control of Alcohol Grows .....	3-24
Continuing Challenges.....	3-26
Alcohol Abuse Remains Widespread .....	3-26
Other Health Problems.....	3-36
<b>Chapter 4. Economic Conditions .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
Data Sources and Organization of the Chapter.....	4-1
Summary of Findings.....	4-2
Alaska Native Participation in the Cash Economy.....	4-4
Job Characteristics and Business Ownership Among Alaska Natives .....	4-16
Industry and Occupation .....	4-16
Native Ownership of Alaska Businesses .....	4-28
Wages and Cash Income.....	4-35
Measures of Income.....	4-35
Sources of Incomes.....	4-40
Poverty and Distribution of Income.....	4-47
Regional Differences in Employment and Income.....	4-52
Regional Differences in Employment.....	4-52
Regional Differences in Income .....	4-62
Trends in Housing.....	4-69
Quality of Housing.....	4-69
Cost of Housing .....	4-76
Implications of Findings .....	4-78
<b>Chapter 5. The Remote Rural Economy.....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
Data Sources and Organization of Chapter.....	5-1
Summary of Findings.....	5-2

Levels and Sources of Income .....	5-3
Commercial Fishing.....	5-7
Mining.....	5-12
Other Private Industry.....	5-13
Federal Spending .....	5-13
Other Sources of Cash .....	5-14
Job Mix in Remote Areas .....	5-16
Importance of Subsistence .....	5-24
High Costs of Living.....	5-27
Overview of Remote Rural Alaska.....	5-29
<b>Chapter 6. Education.....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
Data Sources and Organization of Chapter.....	6-1
Summary of Findings.....	6-2
Progress Since 1960 and Since 1990 .....	6-3
Establishment of Village High Schools .....	6-3
Changes in Educational Attainment.....	6-6
Continuing Challenges.....	6-9
Gender and Regional Disparities .....	6-9
Rising Dropout Rates.....	6-12
Low Achievement.....	6-16
Lack of Native Educators.....	6-26
Brain Drain?.....	6-28
What Haven't We Measured?.....	6-30
<b>Appendix A. Data Sources and Technical Notes</b>	
<b>Appendix B. Population of Alaska Census Places in 2000</b>	
<b>Appendix C. Demographic, Social, and Economic Profiles of Alaska Population, 2000 and 1990, by Regions of Alaska Native Regional Corporations</b>	
<b>Volume II: 2000 Census Data by ANCSA Region: Alaska Native or American Indian Alone</b>	
<b>Volume III: 2000 Census Data by ANCSA Region: Alaska Native or American Indian Alone or in Combination with Another Race</b>	



## List of Figures

Figure 2-1. Population Included in Analysis .....	2-3
Figure 2-2. Racial Composition of the Alaska Population, 2000 .....	2-6
Figure 2-3. Alaska Native Population, 1960-2000 .....	2-7
Figure 2-4. Growth in the Alaska Native Population, 1960-2000 .....	2-8
Figure 2-5. Native and Non-Native Crude Birth Rates in Alaska, 1960-2000 .....	2-9
Figure 2-6. Native and Non-Native Fertility Rates in Alaska, 1960-2000 .....	2-9
Figure 2-7. Native and Non-Native Death Rates in Alaska, 1960-2000 .....	2-10
Figure 2-8. Crude Rates of Natural Increase, Natives and Non-Natives, 1960-2000....	2-10
Figure 2-9. Age Distribution, Alaska Natives and Non-Natives, 2000 .....	2-11
Figure 2-10. Number of Alaska Natives, by Gender and Age, 2000.....	2-12
Figure 2-11. Age Distribution, Alaska Natives and U.S. Population, 2000 .....	2-13
Figure 2-12. Alaska Native Population Pyramid: 2000 vs. 1960 .....	2-13
Figure 2-13. Alaska Natives, Single Race and More than One Race, By Age, 2000....	2-14
Figure 2-14. Alaska Native Share of the Alaska Population, by Age Group, 2000 .....	2-15
Figure 2-15. Number of Alaska Native Infants (Under 5), 1960-2000 .....	2-16
Figure 2-16. Number of Alaska Native Children (5-14), 1960-2000 .....	2-17
Figure 2-17. Number of Alaska Native Young Adult Men (15-34), 1960-2000.....	2-17
Figure 2-18. Number of Alaska Native Women of Child-Bearing Age (15-44), 1960-2000 .....	2-18
Figure 2-19. Number of Alaska Native Adults (35-64), 1960-2000.....	2-18
Figure 2-20. Number of Alaska Natives (65 or Older), 1960-2000.....	2-19
Figure 2-21. Composition of Native and Non-Native Households, 2000.....	2-20
Figure 2-22. Number of Alaska Native Households, by Type, 2000 .....	2-21
Figure 2-23. Number of Alaska Native Households, 1960-2000, by Type .....	2-21
Figure 2-24. Shares of Alaska Native Households, by Type, 1960-2000.....	2-22
Figure 2-25. Number of Non-Native Households, by Type, 1960-2000 .....	2-23
Figure 2-26. Shares of Non-Native Households, by Type, 1960-2000 .....	2-23
Figure 2-27. Native and Non-Native Households with Children, 2000 .....	2-24
Figure 2-28. Native and Non-Native Households without Children, 2000 .....	2-25
Figure 2-29. Average Household Size (Number of Persons), Native and Non-Native Households, 1960-2000.....	2-25
Figure 2-30. Living Arrangements of Native and Non-Native Children, 2000.....	2-26
Figure 2-31. Trend in Living Arrangements of Native Children, 1960-2000 .....	2-27
Figure 2-32. Trend in Living Arrangements of Native Children, 1960-2000 .....	2-28
Figure 2-33. Living Arrangements of Alaskans 65 and Older, 2000.....	2-28
Figure 2-34. Population and Native Share for Remote Rural Alaska.....	2-35
Figure 2-35. Population and Native Share for Other Rural Alaska .....	2-35
Figure 2-36. Numbers of Alaska Natives in Urban Alaska, 1970-2000.....	2-36
Figure 2-37. Number of Alaska Natives in Remote Rural Areas, 1970-2000.....	2-37
Figure 2-38. Number of Alaska Natives in Other Rural Areas, 1970-2000 .....	2-38
Figure 2-39. Growth of Native Population, 1990-2000, Compared to Native Community Population in 1990 .....	2-39
Figure 2-40. Movement of Alaska Natives between Urban and Rural Alaska, 1970-2000 .....	2-40

Figure 2-41. Native Population Shares by Region, 1970-2000 .....	2-41
Figure 2-42. Recent Arrivals and Long-Term Native Residents, by Region, 2000.....	2-42
Figure 2-43. Recent Arrivals and Long-Term Non-Native Residents, by Region, 2000 .....	2-42
Figure 2-44. Age Distribution of Alaska Natives, Urban and Remote Rural Areas, 2000 .....	2-44
Figure 2-45. Number of Alaska Native Infants (Under 5), Urban and Remote Rural Regions, 1970 to 2000 .....	2-45
Figure 2-46. Number of Native Children (5-14), Urban and Remote Rural Regions, 1970 to 2000 .....	2-46
Figure 2-47. Number of Young Adult Native Men (15-34), Urban and Remote Rural Regions, 1970-2000.....	2-47
Figure 2-48. Number of Native Women of Child-Bearing Age (15-44), Urban and Remote Regions, 1970 to 2000 .....	2-48
Figure 2-49. Number of Mature Native Adults (35-64), Urban and Remote Regions, 1970-2000.....	2-49
Figure 2-50. Number of Natives 65 and Older, Urban and Remote Regions, 1970-2000 .....	2-50
Figure 2-51. Alaska Native Population, by Sex and Region, 2000 .....	2-51
Figure 2-52. Age Distribution of Native Men and Women, Urban Areas, 2000.....	2-51
Figure 2-53. Age Distribution of Native Men and Women, Remote Rural Regions, 2000.....	2-52
Figure 2-54. Native Female Population, By Age, Urban and Remote Rural Regions, 2000.....	2-52
Figure 2-55. Alaska Native Male Population By Age, Urban and Remote Rural Regions, 2000.....	2-53
Figure 2-56. Number of Alaska Native Households, By Type and Region, 2000 .....	2-54
Figure 2-57. Native and Non-Native Households, By Type and Region, 2000 .....	2-55
Figure 2-58. Average Household Size by Location, 2000.....	2-55
Figure 2-59. Living Arrangements of Alaska Native Children (Under 18), By Region, 2000 .....	2-56
Figure 2-60. Fertility Rates (Births Per 1,000 Women 15-44), Alaska Natives, by Region, 1990-2000.....	2-57
Figure 2-61. Share of Alaska Natives Reporting More Than One Race, 2000 .....	2-58
Figure 2-62. Age Distribution of Alaska Native Population, 2000 .....	2-59
Figure 2-63. Projected Age Distribution of Alaska Native Population, 2010 .....	2-60
Figure 2-64. Projected Age Distribution of Alaska Native Population, 2020 .....	2-60
Figure 2-65. Alaska Native Population Growth by Age, 1990 to 2000.....	2-61
Figure 2-66. Projected Native Population Growth by Age, 2000 to 2010.....	2-62
Figure 2-67. Projected Native Population Growth by Age, 2010 to 2020.....	2-62
Figure 2-68. Native Labor Force by Age, 2000.....	2-63
Figure 2-69. Projected Native Labor Force by Age, 2010.....	2-63
Figure 2-70. Projected Native Labor Force by Age, 2020.....	2-64
Figure 2-71. Projected Native Labor Force Growth by Age, 2000 to 2010 .....	2-64
Figure 2-72. Projected Native Labor Force Growth by Age, 2010 to 2020 .....	2-65
Figure 2-73. Historical and Projected Alaska Native Migration Within Alaska .....	2-65

Figure 2-74. Historical and Projected Native Population Shares .....	2-66
Figure 3-1. How Many Rural Houses Have Complete Sanitation Systems?.....	3-9
Figure 3-2. What Determines How Long You Live? .....	3-16
Figure 3-3. Years of Life Expectancy at Birth.....	3-17
Figure 3-4. Infant Mortality Rates, Alaska Natives and All Americans, 1945-2000 ....	3-18
Figure 3-5. Infant Mortality in Neonatal and Postnatal Periods .....	3-19
Figure 3-6. Birth Rates, Alaska Native and White Teenage Girls in Alaska, 1980-1999 .....	3-19
Figure 3-7. Death Rates, by Age, All Causes, Alaska Natives and White Alaskans, 1999 .....	3-20
Figure 3-8. Violent Deaths Among Alaska Natives and U.S. White Population .....	3-21
Figure 3-9. Share of Alaska High-School Students Who Smoke, 1995 and 2003 .....	3-24
Figure 3-10. Alcohol Control in Small Rural Communities, 2001 .....	3-25
Figure 3-11. Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder Rates Among Alaska Natives and Non-Natives, 1977-1999 .....	3-27
Figure 3-12. Child Abuse in Alaska, by Type of Family, Among All Alaska Families (November 2003) .....	3-28
Figure 3-13. Victims of Child Abuse and Neglect in Alaska, by Race .....	3-29
Figure 3-14. Victims of Domestic Violence in Alaska, by Race.....	3-30
Figure 3-15. Adult Victims of Sexual Assault in Alaska, by Race.....	3-31
Figure 3-16. Numbers and Percentages of Alaskans in Prison, 1993-2002.....	3-33
Figure 3-17. How Many Alaskans are in Prison and Why? .....	3-34
Figure 3-18. Number of Alaska Natives Admitted to Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities, 1992-1999 .....	3-35
Figure 3-19. Share of Alaska Adults Who Smoke, 1991-2002 .....	3-38
Figure 3-20. Share of Alaska Adults Who Are Obese, 1991-2002 .....	3-39
Figure 3-21. Growing Rates of Diabetes Among Alaska Natives, 1985-1999.....	3-40
Figure 3-22. Death Rates from Cancer, Heart Disease, and Accidents Among Alaskans, 1999-2001.....	3-41
Figure 4-1. Number of Natives Working in the Cash Economy, 1960-2000 .....	4-4
Figure 4-2. Share of Native Adult Population Working, 1960-2000.....	4-5
Figure 4-3. Share of Non-Native Adult Population Working, 1960-2000 .....	4-5
Figure 4-4. Numbers of Unemployed Native Adults, 1960-2000 .....	4-6
Figure 4-5. Native Unemployment Rate, 1960-2000.....	4-7
Figure 4-6. Non-Native Unemployment Rate, 1960-2000 .....	4-7
Figure 4-7. Native Labor Force Participation Rate, 1960-2000 .....	4-8
Figure 4-8. Non-Native Labor Force Participation Rate, 1960-2000 .....	4-8
Figure 4-9. Native Labor Force Participation Rate, By Age, 2000 .....	4-9
Figure 4-10. Native Labor Force Participation Rate Compared to Non-Natives, By Age, 2000.....	4-9
Figure 4-11. Number of Unemployed Natives, By Age, 2000 .....	4-10
Figure 4-12. Year-Round, Full-Time Workers, as Share of Total, Native and Non-Native Workers, 1970-2000.....	4-11

Figure 4-13. Comparison of Weeks Worked, Native and Non-Native Men in Labor Force, 1999.....	4-12
Figure 4-14. Comparison of Weeks Worked, Native and Non-Native Women in Labor Force, 1999.....	4-12
Figure 4-15. Summary of Labor Force Status, Native and Non-Native Men, 1960-2000 .....	4-13
Figure 4-16. Summary of Labor Force Status, Native and Non-Native Women, 1960-2000.....	4-14
Figure 4-17. Labor Force Status of Native Men as Share of All Alaskan Men, 1990 and 2000 .....	4-15
Figure 4-18. Labor Force Status of Native Women As Share of All Alaskan Women, 1990 and 2000 .....	4-15
Figure 4-19. Workers per Family, 2000.....	4-16
Figure 4-20. Primary Industry of Employment for Alaska Natives, 1960.....	4-17
Figure 4-21. Primary Industry of Employment Among Alaska Natives, 1990 .....	4-18
Figure 4-22. Primary Industry of Employment Among Alaska Natives, 2000 .....	4-19
Figure 4-23. Change in Native Employment Structure, 1960-2000 .....	4-20
Figure 4-24. Primary Industry of Work for Native Men and Women, 2000 .....	4-21
Figure 4-25. Native Share of Total Alaska Workers, By Industry, 2000 .....	4-22
Figure 4-26. Native Employment, Men and Women, By Detailed Industry, 2000 .....	4-23
Figure 4-27. Primary Occupations of Alaska Natives, 1960 .....	4-24
Figure 4-28. Primary Occupation of Alaska Natives, 1990.....	4-25
Figure 4-29. Primary Occupation of Alaska Natives, 2000.....	4-26
Figure 4-30. Native Share of All Workers, By Occupation and Sex, 2000.....	4-27
Figure 4-31. Native Share of Alaska Firms with Employees, By Industry, 1997 .....	4-29
Figure 4-32. Native Firms' Share of Total Employees, By Industry, 1997.....	4-29
Figure 4-33. Native Firms' Share of Total Revenues, 1997.....	4-30
Figure 4-34. Native Share of State Government Jobs, By Occupation, 2001 .....	4-33
Figure 4-35. Native Employment in Alaska Justice System, 1998.....	4-33
Figure 4-36. Aggregate Real Alaska Income, 1960-2000 .....	4-35
Figure 4-37. Average Alaska Household Income, 1980-2000 .....	4-36
Figure 4-38. Real Average Alaska Household Income, 1980-2000 .....	4-36
Figure 4-39. Median Alaska Household Income, 1980-2000.....	4-37
Figure 4-40. Real Median Alaska Household Income, 1980-2000 .....	4-37
Figure 4-41. Real Alaska Per Capita Income, 1960-2000 .....	4-38
Figure 4-42. Average Real Alaska Family Income, 1960-2000 .....	4-39
Figure 4-43. Median Real Alaska Family Income, 1960-2000 .....	4-39
Figure 4-44. Average Family Income by Number of Workers in Family, 2000 .....	4-40
Figure 4-45. Real Alaska Per Capita Wage Income, 1960-2000.....	4-41
Figure 4-46. Wage Income per Worker, 1960-2000.....	4-41
Figure 4-47. Real Wage Income per Worker, 1960-2000 .....	4-42
Figure 4-48. Historical Trend in Alaska Income Sources, 1960-2000 .....	4-42
Figure 4-49. Sources of Total (\$1.526 Billion) Native Personal Income, 2000 .....	4-43
Figure 4-50. Sources of Native and Non-Native Per Capita Income, 2000.....	4-44
Figure 4-51. Shares of Alaska Households with Income from Various Sources, 2000 .....	4-45

Figure 4-52. Average Household Income, By Source, Among Those With Income from Source.....	4-46
Figure 4-53. Share of Alaskans Below Census Poverty Threshold, 1960-2000.....	4-47
Figure 4-54. Numbers of Native Children and Adults Living Below Census Poverty Threshold, 1960-2000.....	4-48
Figure 4-55. Number of Native Families Above and Below Census Poverty Threshold, By Type, 2000 .....	4-49
Figure 4-56. Share of Alaska Families Below Census Poverty Threshold, By Type, in 2000.....	4-49
Figure 4-57. Alaska Family Income Distribution, 2000 .....	4-50
Figure 4-58. Alaska Family Cumulative Income Distribution, 2000 .....	4-51
Figure 4-59. Native Share of All Alaska Workers, 1980-2000 .....	4-52
Figure 4-60. Labor Force Status Among Native Men, 1980-2000 .....	4-54
Figure 4-61. Labor Force Status Among Native Women, 1980-2000.....	4-54
Figure 4-62. Native Labor Force Participation Compared to Anchorage, 2000.....	4-55
Figure 4-63. Unemployed Alaska Men, 1980-2000 .....	4-55
Figure 4-64. Unemployed Alaska Women, 1980-2000 .....	4-56
Figure 4-65. Full-Time Year-Round Workers As Share of Total Workers, 2000.....	4-57
Figure 4-66. Urban Native Job Mix, 2000 .....	4-58
Figure 4-67. Regional Center Native Job Mix, 2000.....	4-59
Figure 4-68. Remote Rural Alaska Native Job Mix, 2000 .....	4-60
Figure 4-69. Other Rural Alaska Native Job Mix, 2000.....	4-61
Figure 4-70. Adult Per Capita Income by Region, 2000 .....	4-62
Figure 4-71. Average Earnings for Employed Workers by Region, 2000.....	4-63
Figure 4-72. Alaska Native Personal Income by Region, 2000.....	4-63
Figure 4-73. Real Per Capita Income, by Source, Anchorage and Remote Areas, 1970-2000 .....	4-64
Figure 4-74. Workers per Native Family by Region, 2000 .....	4-65
Figure 4-75. Average Native Family Income by Workers by Region, 2000.....	4-65
Figure 4-76. Average Native vs. Non-Native Household Income by Region, 2000 .....	4-66
Figure 4-77. Share of Native Adults With Incomes Below the Census Poverty Threshold, 1980-2000.....	4-67
Figure 4-78. Number of Native Families Below Census Poverty Threshold, by Region and Type, 2000.....	4-68
Figure 4-79. Share of Alaska Families Below Census Poverty Threshold, by Region, 2000 .....	4-68
Figure 4-80. Housing Ownership Trends, Native and Non-Native Households, 1960-2000 .....	4-69
Figure 4-81. Percent of Alaska Housing More than 10 Years Old, 1960-2000.....	4-70
Figure 4-82. Percent of Alaska Housing More than 10 Years Old, By Region, 1980-2000.....	4-70
Figure 4-83. Average Number of Rooms, Native and Non-Native Housing, 1960-2000.....	4-71
Figure 4-84. Average Number of Rooms in Housing Units, by Region Native and Non-Native Households, 1980-2000.....	4-71

Figure 4-85. Occupants Per Room in Native and Non-Native Households, 1960-2000 .....	4-72
Figure 4-86. Occupants Per Room in Native and Non-Native Households, by Region, 1980-2000.....	4-72
Figure 4-87. Percentage of Housing Units with Complete Plumbing, Native and Non-Native Households, 1960-2000.....	4-73
Figure 4-88. Percentage of Housing Units with Complete Plumbing, by Region, 1980-2000.....	4-73
Figure 4-89. Percentage of Housing Units with Complete Kitchen Facilities, Native and Non-Native Households, 1970-2000 .....	4-74
Figure 4-90. Percentage of Housing Units with Complete Kitchen Facilities, by Region, 1980-2000.....	4-74
Figure 4-91. Percentage of Native and Non-Native Households with Telephones, 1960-2000.....	4-75
Figure 4-92. Percentage of Native and Non-Native Households with Telephones, by Region, 1980-2000 .....	4-75
Figure 4-93. Share of Renters Paying More Than 30 Percent of Income for Housing, by Region, 2000.....	4-76
Figure 4-94. Share of Owners with Mortgages Paying More Than 30 Percent of Income for Housing, By Region, 2000.....	4-77
Figure 4-95. Percentage of Owners without Mortgages Paying More Than 30 Percent of Income for Housing, By Region, 2000.....	4-77
Figure 4-96. Growth in the Alaska Native Labor Force, by Region, 1980-2000 .....	4-79
Figure 5-1. Size Distribution of Places in Remote Rural Alaska, 2000 .....	5-3
Figure 5-2. Size of Economy, Measured by Personal Income, 2000.....	5-5
Figure 5-3. Annual Average Wage and Salary Earnings in Private Industry, 2000 .....	5-6
Figure 5-4. Shares of Earnings Leaving and Staying in Remote Rural Alaska, 2000.....	5-7
Figure 5-5. Value of Commercial Fishery and Share to Local Residents, 2002 .....	5-8
Figure 5-6. Resident Gross Earnings from State-Managed Commercial Fisheries, 2002 .....	5-8
Figure 5-7. Federal Money in Remote Rural Census Areas, 2000 .....	5-13
Figure 5-8. Real Per Capita Federal Spending, 1985-2000 .....	5-14
Figure 5-9. Annual Average ANCSA Corporation Dividends Distributed, 1990-2001 .....	5-15
Figure 5-10. Permanent Fund Dividend Amount Distributed to Remote Rural Areas, 2002 .....	5-15
Figure 5-11. Jobs in Seven Remote Rural Census Areas, 2000.....	5-16
Figure 5-12. Share of Jobs in Remote Rural Alaska and Anchorage, 2000 .....	5-17
Figure 5-13. History of Job Growth in Remote Rural Alaska .....	5-17
Figure 5-14. Composition of Job Growth in Remote Areas, 1970-2000.....	5-18
Figure 5-15. Average Wage by Sector, Remote Areas and Anchorage, 2000.....	5-19
Figure 5-16. Alaska Unemployment Rates, Remote Rural Areas and Anchorage, 1975-2000.....	5-19
Figure 5-17. Per Capita Personal Income, Remote Rural Areas and Anchorage, 2001 .....	5-20

Figure 5-18. Real Per Capita Personal Income, Remote Areas and Anchorage, 1970-2000.....	5-20
Figure 5-19. Real Per Capita Net Earnings, Remote Areas and Anchorage, 1970-2000 .....	5-21
Figure 5-20. Real Per Capita Transfers, Remote Areas and Anchorage, 1970-2000 .....	5-21
Figure 5-21. Real Per Capita Investment Earnings, Remote Rural and Anchorage, 1970-2000.....	5-22
Figure 5-22. Real Per Capita Income Shares in Remote Rural Areas and Anchorage, 1970-2000.....	5-22
Figure 5-23. Support Jobs per \$1 Million of Income, Anchorage and Remote Rural Areas.....	5-23
Figure 5-24. Percentage of Rural Households Participating in Subsistence.....	5-24
Figure 5-25. Wild Food Harvest (In Pounds per Person, Average for 1990s).....	5-24
Figure 5-26. Share of Alaska Subsistence Harvest by Weight .....	5-25
Figure 5-27. Alaska Subsistence Salmon Harvest, per Participating Family, in Remote Rural Management Areas, 2000.....	5-25
Figure 5-28. Alaska Subsistence Salmon Harvest per Participating Family, Remote Rural Alaska, 1994-2000.....	5-26
Figure 5-29. Subsistence Harvest of Salmon, Yukon and Kuskokwim Rivers, 1980-2000.....	5-26
Figure 5-30. Food Cost in Bethel: Percent Above Anchorage, 1983-2002 .....	5-27
Figure 5-31. Residential Electricity Rate Per KWH, 1990 and 2000 .....	5-28
Figure 5-32. Annual Average Residential Electricity Expenditures, 1990 and 2000.....	5-28
Figure 5-33. Annual Average Residential Electricity Consumption, 1990 and 2000 ...	5-29
Figure 6-1. Share of Alaska Native Population, 20 years or Older, With at Least a High School Education, 1980-2000.....	6-6
Figure 6-2. Share of Alaska Natives (Ages 16 to 19) Who Had Completed High School or were Still Attending School, 1980-2000 .....	6-7
Figure 6-3. Numbers of Alaska Natives (19 and Older) Holding College Degrees or Attending College, 1960-2000.....	6-8
Figure 6-4. Percentage of Alaska Natives (19 and Older) with College Credit, 1960-2000 .....	6-8
Figure 6-5. Shares of Alaska Native Men and Women Attending High School and College, 2000 .....	6-10
Figure 6-6. Shares of Alaska Native Men and Women With Some College Credit, by Region, 2000.....	6-11
Figure 6-7. Dropout Rates, Alaska Native and Non-Native Students, 1991 to 2001 ....	6-12
Figure 6-8. Dropout Rates among Alaska Native Students in Anchorage and the Remainder of Alaska, 1993-2001.....	6-13
Figure 6-9. Dropout Rate, ANCSA Regions with at Least 80 Percent Native Enrollment, 1992-2002.....	6-14
Figure 6-10. Dropout Rate, ANCSA Regions with 20 to 60 Percent Native Enrollment, 1992-2002.....	6-14

Figure 6-11. Dropout Rate, ANCSA Regions with Less than 20 Percent Native Enrollment, 1992-2002.....	6-15
Figure 6-12. Dropout Rates among Regions with Higher and Lower Native Enrollment, 1992 to 2000 .....	6-15
Figure 6-13. Educational Attainment of Adult Alaskans, 2000.....	6-16
Figure 6-14. Percentage of Alaska Students Scoring Proficient or Above, NAEP Mathematics, 1996 and 2003.....	6-17
Figure 6-15. Percentage of Alaska Students Scoring Proficient or Above, NAEP Reading, 2003.....	6-17
Figure 6-16. Percentage of Tenth Graders Proficient on Alaska High-School Graduation Qualifying Exam, by Ethnicity and Year.....	6-18
Figure 6-17. Percentage of Tested 11th and 12th Graders Proficient on High-School Graduation Qualifying Exam, by Ethnicity and Year.....	6-19
Figure 6-18. Percentage of Students Proficient or Better on Third-Grade Benchmark Exams, by Ethnicity and Year .....	6-20
Figure 6-19. Percentage of Students Proficient or Above on Sixth-Grade Benchmark Exams, by Ethnicity and Year .....	6-20
Figure 6-20. Percentage of Students Proficient or Above on Eighth-Grade Benchmark Exams, by Ethnicity and Year .....	6-21
Figure 6-21. How Many of the 1997-98 Alaska Native Seventh Graders Have Passed the Reading Section of the High School Graduation Qualifying Examination (HSGQE)? .....	6-22
Figure 6-22. Percentage of Native Students Scoring Proficient on Third-Grade Benchmark Exam, by ANCSA Region, 2003 .....	6-23
Figure 6-23. Percentage of Native Students Scoring Proficient on Sixth-Grade Benchmark Exam, by ANCSA Region, 2003 .....	6-23
Figure 6-24. Percentage of Native Students Scoring Proficient on Eighth-Grade Benchmark Exam, by ANCSA Region, 2003 .....	6-24
Figure 6-25. Percentage of Native Tenth Graders Proficient on HSGQE, by ANCSA Region, 2003 .....	6-24
Figure 6-26. University of Alaska Anchorage Graduation Rates by Ethnicity .....	6-26
Figure 6-27. Alaska Native Teachers by School District, 2001 .....	6-27
Figure 6-28. Percentage of Alaska Natives Who Were Alaska Residents in 1995 But Not in 2000, by Age.....	6-29
Figure 6-29. Percent of Alaskan Residents in 1995 Who were No Longer Residents in 2000, by Age and Ethnicity.....	6-29
Figure 6-30. Educational Attainment in 2000 of Alaska Natives (19 to 50) Born in Alaska by State of Residence.....	6-30

## List of Maps

Map 2-1. Native Regional Corporations and Share of Native Population, 2000.....	2-30
Map 2-2. Regional Distribution of Alaska Native Population, 2000.....	2-32
Map 3-1. Status of Public Water and Sewer Systems, 1974.....	3-6
Map 3-2. Communities Where Public Sanitation Systems Were Built Since 1975 and Served at Least 30 Percent of Houses as of 2003 .....	3-7
Map 3-3. Communities With No or Very Limited Sanitation Systems, 2003 .....	3-8
Map 3-4. Housing Construction in Rural Census Areas, 1970-2000 .....	3-11
Map 3-5. Health Care Facilities in Alaska, 1974.....	3-13
Map 3-6. IHS Health Care Facilities in Alaska, 2003 .....	3-14
Map 4-1. Urban and Rural Census Areas .....	4-53
Map 5-1. Urban and Rural Census Areas .....	5-4
Map 6-1. Alaska Communities with High Schools, 1974 .....	6-4
Map 6-2. Alaska Communities with High Schools, 2003 .....	6-5

## List of Tables

Table 2-1. Possible Counts of Alaska Natives, 2000 Census .....	2-4
Table 2-2. The Native American Population by State, 2000 .....	2-5
Table 2-3. Median Age, Alaskans and Other Americans, 1960-2000 .....	2-11
Table 2-4. Alaska Natives Reporting More than One Race, by Age, 2000 .....	2-14
Table 2-5. Alaska Native Share of the Alaska Population by Age Group, 2000.....	2-15
Table 2-6 Living Arrangements of Alaska Children in 2000 .....	2-26
Table 2-7. Native and Non-Native Population, By ANCSA Region, 2000.....	2-29
Table 2-8. Alaska Native and Non-Native Population, Urban and Rural, 2000.....	2-33
Table 2-9. Alaska Native Population in Remote Rural Areas, 2000 .....	2-34
Table 2-10. Movement of Native People between Alaska and Other States .....	2-43
Table 2-11. Alaska Native Births by Region, 1990-2000.....	2-58
Table 3-1. Death Rates From All Causes Combined, Alaska Natives and White Americans.....	3-21
Table 3-2. Leading Causes of Deaths, Alaska Natives and Whites Nationwide .....	3-23
Table 3-3. Alcohol and Drug Use Among Alaska High-School Students, 1995 and 2003 .....	3-36
Table 4-1. States with the Largest Number of Native-Owned Firms, 1997 .....	4-28
Table 4-2. Revenues of the ANCSA Regional Corporations, 2002 .....	4-31
Table 4-3. Largest Native Non-Profit Firms, 2001 .....	4-32
Table 4-4. Native Employment in Alaska State Government.....	4-32

Table 4-5. Native Employment in Education and Court System, 1980-2003 .....	4-34
Table 4-6. Poverty Thresholds By Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18, 1999.....	4-48
Table 5-1. Resident Participation in Commercial Fishing in 2002.....	5-9
Table 5-2. Value of Commercial Salmon Harvest in Western Alaska, 1994-2002 .....	5-10
Table 5-3. CDQ Community Membership, 2002 .....	5-11
Table 5-4. CDQ Employment and Wages, 1993-2002.....	5-11
Table 5-5. CDQ Net Income and Royalties, 1992-2002.....	5-11
Table 5-6. Mining Expenditures, 2002 .....	5-12
Table 5-7. Alaska Mining Production, 2002.....	5-12
Table 6-1. Numbers of Alaska Natives (Over 18) Who Had Completed High School, Attended Some College, or Held 4-Year Degrees, 1960-2000.....	6-8
Table 6-2. College and Graduate School Enrollment Among Alaska Native Men and Women, by ANCSA Region, 2000.....	6-10
Table 6-3. Movement of Native People between Alaska and Other States .....	6-28